

Kapitalizmin Doğduğu Yer: Orta Doğu

The Birthplace of Capitalism: The Middle East

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Nima Sanandaji Kürt kökenli bir İranlı aileye mensup İsveç vatandaşıdır. Sanandaji, fizikî bilimler alanında temel eğitimini yapmış olmakla birlikte inovasyon, girişimcilik, kadınların kariyer imkânları, girişimciliğin tarihi ve İskandinav refah devletlerinin geleceği üzerine yirmi beşten fazla kitabın yazarıdır.

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Bu Kitabın Ana Fikirlerinin Özeti

MUSUL VE HALEP SON BİRKAÇ YILDIR YOĞUN ŞEKİLDE haberlere konu oldu. Irak ve Suriye'nin çölleri ve dağlarının bir günlük sürüş mesafesiyle ayırdığı bu iki şehir, isyancı gruplara karşı hükümet öncülüğünde gerçekleşen saldırılara sahne olmuştur. Gerçekten de burada dehşet verici hadiseler yaşandı. Musul halkı, Irak ve Suriye'deki DEAŞ'ın, din ve cinsel eğilimli idamlar şeklinde yürüttüğü teröre maruz kaldı. İç savaşın patlak vermesinden önce Suriye'nin en büyük şehri olan Halep'in önemli bir bölümü, sokak çatışmaları ve bombalama ile moloz yığınınına dönmüştür. Aşırıcılık, savaş, etnik çatışma, diktatörlük, terör ve beşeri ıstırap, dünyanın Musul ve Halep'le ilgili aklına gelen şeylerdir. Orta Doğu ile en çok ilişkilendirilen kelimelerin bir listesini almak için, bunlara petrol ve yolsuzluğu eklemek gerekir.

New York, Londra, Stockholm, Singapur ya da Hong Kong gibi zenginleşen şehirleri düşündüğümüzde, akla gelen şeyler ticaret, girişim, canlı şehir hayatı ve eğlencedir. Bu tasvir, günümüz Musul ve Halep'i için oldukça farklıdır. Oysa yüzyıllar boyunca, bu

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